

# Introduction to CASA

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# CASA

- Common Astronomy Software Applications
- Developers: NRAO, ESO, NAOJ, CSIRO & ASTRON
- Target Instruments: ALMA & VLA but works for other telescopes
- Homepage: <https://casa.nrao.edu>
- Documentation: <https://casa.nrao.edu/casadocs>
- Tutorials: <https://casaguides.nrao.edu>
- Latest version: v6.7.0
- We will use v6.5.4 [LINUX] & v6.6.5 [MacOS] for this school
- Start CASA by typing **casa** in the command prompt

# Finding help in CASA

- **tasklist** — to get list of available tasks
- **taskhelp** — a one-line explanation of all available tasks
- **help <taskname>** — detailed help for the specified task
- **inp <taskname>** — lists available parameters for a given task



# The Measurement Set

- Measurement Set (or **MS**) is a native casacore format
- From the terminal, an **MS** just looks like a directory (with sub-directories)
- You can think of it as a collection of tables

|       | ANT 1 | ANT 2 | UVW | DATA | CORRECTED_DATA | FLAG | ... | Column N |
|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|----------------|------|-----|----------|
| Row 1 |       |       |     |      |                |      |     |          |
| Row 2 |       |       |     |      |                |      |     |          |
| Row 3 |       |       |     |      |                |      |     |          |
| ...   |       |       |     |      |                |      |     |          |
| Row N |       |       |     |      |                |      |     |          |

- Each row corresponds to a unique **Time** and **Baseline**

Now let's test our casa installation...